

# 2026 MEDIA KIT



- Rates
- Demographics

Tribune Chronicle  
240 Franklin St. SE  
Warren, OH 44483

retailadv@tribtoday.com  
330-841-1600 Main  
330-841-1700 Advertising  
330-841-1798 FAX

# 2026 PROMOTIONAL CALENDAR

## JANUARY

All About Health Magazine (T)  
Cabin Fever (T,V)  
Super Bowl (T,V)  
Wedding Planner (T,V)  
Silver Directory Magazine (T,V)  
Women In Business (T,V)  
This Is The Place Magazine (T,V)

## FEBRUARY

All About Health Magazine (V)  
Boomers & Beyond Magazine (T)  
Cortland/Champion Spotlight (T)  
Honor Roll Tab (T)  
NASCAR (T,V)  
Black History (T,V)  
Middlefield Today Tab (T)  
American Flag Etiquette Booklet (T,V)

## MARCH

All About Home Magazine (T)  
Almanac I (T,V)  
NCAA Brackets (T,V)  
Reader's Choice Nomination Tab (T)  
Women in History Booklet (T)

## APRIL

All About Health Magazine (T)  
All About Home Magazine (V)  
Almanac II (T,V)  
Apprentice Guide Magazine (T,V)  
Honor Roll Tab (T)  
Community Stars Magazine (T)

## MAY

All About Health Magazine (V)  
Boomers & Beyond Magazine (T)  
Graduation Tab (T)  
Mother's Day (T,V)  
Summer Fun (T,V)  
Middlefield Today Tab (T)  
Readers Choice Top 5 Tab (T)

## JUNE

Cortland Street Fair (T)  
Honor Roll Tab (T)  
Scholarship Section (T,V)  
Boomers & Beyond Magazine (V)  
Graduation Tab (V)

## JULY

Boomers & Beyond Magazine (V)  
YSU Summer Arts Tab (V)  
Reader's Choice Nomination Tab (V)  
Reader's Choice Winners Tab (T)  
All About Pets Magazine (T,V)

## AUGUST

All About Health Magazine (V)  
Boomers & Beyond Magazine (T)  
High School Football Preview Tab (T,V)  
High School Keepsake Tab (T,V)  
Canfield Fair Tab (V)  
Middlefield Today Tab (T)  
Browns/Steelers Schedule (T,V)

## SEPTEMBER

All About Home Magazine (T,V)  
Boomers & Beyond Magazine (V)  
First Responders Tabs (T,V)  
Reader's Choice Top 5 Tab (V)  
Football Frenzy (T,V)  
Player of the Week (T,V)  
Our Neighborhood Tab (T,V)

## OCTOBER

All About Health Magazine (T,V)  
Breast Cancer Awareness (T,V)  
Fire Prevention Tab (T,V)  
Pastor Appreciation (T,V)  
Senior Expo Tab (T,V)  
Middlefield Today Tab (T)

## NOVEMBER

Election Day (T,V)  
Thanksgiving (T,V)  
Veteran's Day Tab (T,V)  
Reader's Choice Winner Tab (V)  
Eastwood Mall Shop Local Tab (T)  
Small Business Saturday (T,V)  
Holiday Gift Guide Magazine (T,V)

## DECEMBER

Christmas Greetings (T,V)  
Coloring Book Tab (T,V)  
Fun & Games Tab (T,V)  
New Year Greetings (T,V)  
Silver Directory Magazine (T)  
Twenty Under 20 Magazine (T)  
Honor Roll Tab (T)

# THE OGDEN NEWSPAPERS



# The Vindicator

## 2026 Advertising Rates

Office 330.841.1600 www.tribtoday.com  
 240 Franklin St. SE Retail 330.841.1700 www.vindy.com  
 Warren Ohio 44483 Classified 330.841.1701

Tribune Chronicle	
Distribution	
10,500 Mon-Fri	
12,500 Weekend	
Frequency	11X or Less
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$20
15-31	\$19
32-60	\$18
61-120	\$17
Frequency	12X to 25X
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$18
15-31	\$17
32-60	\$16
61-120	\$15
Frequency	26X to 51X
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$16
15-31	\$15
32-60	\$14
61-120	\$13
Frequency	52X
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$14
15-31	\$13
32-60	\$12
61-120	\$11

The Vindicator	
Distribution	
12,800 Mon-Fri	
16,000 Weekend	
Frequency	11X or Less
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$21
15-31	\$20
32-60	\$19
61-120	\$18
Frequency	12X to 25X
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$19
15-31	\$18
32-60	\$17
61-120	\$16
Frequency	26X to 51X
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$17
15-31	\$16
32-60	\$15
61-120	\$14
Frequency	52X
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$15
15-31	\$14
32-60	\$13
61-120	\$12

Total Package Buy	
Distribution	
23,300 Mon-Fri	
28,500 Weekend	
Frequency	11X or Less
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$38
15-31	\$36
32-60	\$34
61-120	\$32
Frequency	12X to 25X
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$33
15-31	\$31
32-60	\$29
61-120	\$27
Frequency	26X to 51X
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$29
15-31	\$27
32-60	\$25
61-120	\$23
Frequency	52X
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0-14	\$25
15-31	\$24
32-60	\$21
61-120	\$19

Rates are per column inch. Agreements based on 12 month billing period. Rates are effective 01-05-26. A full page is 120 inches, A half page is 60 inches, 30 inches for a quarter page and 15 inches for an eighth page. Rates include full color, no discount for black/white.

### Deadlines

Tribune Chronicle/Vindicator		
Publication	Deadline	
Monday	Thurs	5 PM
Tuesday	Fri	5 PM
Wednesday	Mon	5 PM
Thursday	Tues	5 PM
Friday	Tues	5 PM
Sunday	Wed	5 PM

### Mechanical Measurements

Column	Retail	Classified
1	1.583"	1.022"
2	3.266"	2.144"
3	4.949"	3.266"
4	6.632"	4.388"
5	8.315"	5.510"
6	10.00"	6.632"
7		7.754"
8		8.876"
9		10.00"
Double Truck		21x 19.9"
Classified full pg.		9 x 19.9"

<b>Distribution:</b>	<b>Daily</b>	<b>Sunday</b>
Tribune: .....	8,700	10,800

<b>Distribution:</b>	<b>Daily</b>	<b>Sunday</b>
Vindicator: .....	10,000	12,800

**2026 NATIONAL RATE CARD**

**1. Personnel**

Ted Snyder, General Manager  
Angela Kellar, Advertising Director  
330-841-1650  
akellar@tribtoday.com

National Sales Rep  
330-841-1635  
retailadv@tribtoday.com

**2. Commissions & Discounts**

Recognized agencies are entitled to a 15% commission on the national rate. Advertisers may be billed for an ad only if credit has been approved, otherwise, all ads are on a cash with copy basis.

**3. Black & White Rates**

**A.** Open per inch  
\$70.78..... Daily or Sunday

**B.** Contract Rates

Daily or Sunday	Inches
\$63.76 .....	774
\$62.78 .....	1,677
\$61.65 .....	3,354
\$61.37 .....	6,708
Signed contract required.	

**4. Color Rates**

	<b>Daily</b>	<b>Weekend</b>
1 color .....	\$730	\$785
2 colors .....	\$1130	\$1212
3 colors .....	\$1384	\$1482
Materials must be received 5 days before publication.		

**5. Digital File Transfer**

We are a fully paginated newspaper. Digital files are preferred and can be transferred to us in the following ways:

- A.** AdSend: Our site address is OHWAR
- B.** FTP Site: Call your sales representative for our site address.
- C.** E-mail ads in PDF format to: production@tribtoday.com
- D.** We also accept files sent to us on flash drive.

**6. Open National Preprint Rates**

Preprinted inserts are accepted Sunday and Thursday through with a minimum size of 4" x 6" up to a maximum size of 10" x 10".

2 pages .....	\$65/M
4 pages .....	\$70/M
6 pages .....	\$80/M
8 pages .....	\$90/M
12 pages .....	\$95/M
16 pages .....	\$100/M
20 pages .....	\$105/M
24 pages .....	\$110/M
32 pages .....	\$120/M
36 pages .....	\$125/M
42 pages .....	\$130/M
50 pages .....	\$135/M

**7. Total Average Circulation**

Tribune Daily .....	9,000
Tribune Weekend .....	10,100
Vindicator Daily .....	10,900
Vindicator Weekend .....	12,250

**8. R.O.P. Depth Requirements**

Advertising must be as many inches deep as columns wide. 19 inches and over will be charged full column depth (19.9 inches).

**9. Contract & Copy Regulations**

1. Contracts cannot be back-dated prior to first day of month which it is issued.
2. No restriction on size of ads that may be used to fulfill contract.
3. Contracts must be signed in advance to qualify for discounts.
4. Color charges not included Discounts apply only to B/W open rate.
5. In absence of contract all advertising billed at open rate.
6. Blanket contracts for agency's list of clients will be accepted.
7. Multiple products of the same advertiser may be combined for contract purposes and placed through multiple agencies.
8. Discounts given only with a yearly contractual agreement.
9. Advertiser will be billed monthly at applicable contract rate for entire contract year. At end of contract year advertiser will be refunded if a lower rate is earned or re-billed at the higher applicable rate if contract is not fulfilled.
10. Discount percentages will hold for life of contract, but will reflect applicable rate increases should they occur.

**10. Deadlines**

<b>Publication</b>	<b>Deadline</b>
Monday .....	Thursday 3 PM
Tuesday .....	Friday 3 PM
Wednesday .....	Monday 3 PM
Thursday .....	Tuesday 3 PM
Friday .....	Tuesday 3 PM
Sunday .....	Wednesday 3 PM
TICKET .....	Tuesday 3 PM
<i>Ticket is our Thursday entertainment guide.</i>	
TV Magazine .....	Monday 3 PM
13 days prior to publication	
<i>Call your sales representative for pricing.</i>	

**11. Mechanical Requirements**

<b>Column</b>	<b>Retail</b>	<b>Classified</b>
	width	width
1 .....	1.583"	1.022"
2 .....	3.266"	2.144"
3 .....	4.949"	3.266"
4 .....	6.632"	4.388"
5 .....	8.315"	5.510"
6 .....	10.000"	6.632"
7 .....		7.754"
8 .....		8.876"
9 .....		10.000"
Double Truck .....	21"	
	19.9" per column depth	
Sports .....	6 x 19.9"	
Classified .....	9 x 19.9"	

Distribution:	Daily	Sunday
Tribune: .....	10,500	12,500

Distribution:	Daily	Sunday
Vindicator: .....	12,800	16,000

**2026 RETAIL RATE CARD**

**1. Personnel**

Ted Snyder, General Manager  
Angela Kellar, Advertising Director  
330-841-1650  
akellar@tribtoday.com

**2. Credit policy**

All new accounts must provide a completed credit application or prepay prior to deadline. Upon approval a line of credit will be established. Account balances are due by the 10th of the month and are subject to a 1.5% monthly charge.

**2. Retail Rates**

**A. Open Rates**

Daily	Sunday
\$50.08	\$56.92

**B. Annual Bulk Rates**

	Daily	Sunday
5,000" Annual ...	\$30.40	\$34.70
3,300" Annual ...	\$31.10	\$35.20
1,350" Annual ...	\$31.88	\$36.16
650" Annual .....	\$33.05	\$37.43
330" Annual .....	\$33.66	\$38.86
170" Annual .....	\$34.99	\$39.58
120" Annual .....	\$38.05	\$43.15

**C. Repeat Discounts**

Advertisers wishing to repeat their 20" or larger Sunday ad within 6 days will receive up to 50% discount.

1st Weekend .....	25% Discount
2nd Weekend.....	40% Discount
3rd Weekend.....	50% Discount

**D. Brand Builders**

Our Brand Builders advertising program is designed to create name awareness for your business in the minds of readers by using frequency making sure your message is seen repeatedly.

**4 Inches** (1x4 or 2x2)

	<u>1 Yr.</u>	<u>6 Mo.</u>	<u>3 Mo.</u>
3/wk	\$110	\$117	\$131
5/wk	\$166	\$178	\$200
6/wk	\$186	\$198	\$222

**6 Inches** (2 col or 3")

	<u>1 Yr.</u>	<u>6 Mo.</u>	<u>3 Mo.</u>
3/wk	\$160	\$171	\$191
5/wk	\$243	\$261	\$295
6/wk	\$269	\$291	\$330

**4. Other Rates**

**Non Profit**

Daily	Sunday
\$27.85	\$31.20

**Church**

Daily	Sunday
\$16.20	\$18.40

**5. TribToday.com / Vindy.com**

Expand the reach of newspaper advertising to a unique online audience.

**tribtoday.com Vindy.com**

Monthly Visits .....	500,000	500,000
Unique Visitors .....	200,000	190,001
Page Views .....	1.7 Million	1.7 Million



We also offer a multitude of on-line products to reach the demographic of your choice.

**GET DIGITAL**

**330-841-1700**

FAX 330-841-1798  
retailadv@TribToday.com

240 Franklin St. S.E.,  
Warren, OH 44483

**www.TribTODAY.com**  
**www.VINDY.com**

# 2026 ONLINE RATES

If you are interested in reaching young-minded, educated and affluent adults with your advertising message, you have come to the right place. The No. 1 read media websites in our local market. In fact, we average over a million visits to the two websites each month. Benefit your business by being a part of our area's main source of digital information.

## Ad Rates

Costs, unless noted, are in CPM

		OPEN		GOLD 12 months or 120,000 impressions p/month		SILVER 6 months or 60,000 impressions		BRONZE 3 months or 30,000 impressions	
		ros	targeted	ros	targeted	ros	targeted	ros	targeted
<b>Top</b>	leaderboard	\$16	20	9	13	10	14	13	17
	leaderboard expanding	\$18	22	11	15	12	16	15	19
	leaderboard auto-exp	\$20	24	13	17	14	18	17	21
<b>Right</b>	Rectangle	\$16	20	9	13	10	14	13	17
	Half banners	\$8	12	4	8	5	9	6	10
<b>Center</b>	Banner	\$11	15	6	10	8	12	10	14
<b>Left</b>	Skyscraper	\$16	20	9	13	10	14	13	17

### Others

<b>Expandable Ads:</b>	\$20 cpm
<b>Peelbacks:</b>	\$22.50 cpm
<b>Video ads on Home Page:</b>	\$500 for 4 weeks (Advertiser supplies video)
<b>Calendar sponsors: (b)</b>	\$150 per month per calendar, 2/\$250
<b>Print ad upsell: (b)</b>	Stays up for seven days, rotates through ads, rate based on size of ad.
<b>Square in right column:</b>	Brand Builder component - 10 percent on top of contract, or \$50 per month. - ads rotate - ads appear every day
<b>Online advertiser profile:</b>	\$50 per month
	\$30 per month with 3 month advertising commitment
	\$15 per month with 6 month advertising commitment
	\$10 per month with one year advertising commitment

### Gold Level

120,000 impressions per month  
(ie: leaderboard would be  
120 x \$9 = \$1,080)

A one year commitment would give the advertiser gold status without a minimum monthly impression commitment.

### Silver Level

60,000 impressions per month  
(ie: leaderboard would be  
60 x \$10 = \$600)

A 6-month commitment would give the advertiser silver status without a minimum monthly impression commitment.

### Bronze Level

30,000 impressions per month  
(ie: leaderboard would be  
30 x \$13 = \$390)

A 3-month commitment would give the advertiser bronze status without a minimum monthly impression commitment.

# 2026 PRE-PRINT RATE CARD



# Tribune Chronicle

# TRIBUNE CHRONICLE

## The Vindicator

AN EDITION OF THE TRIBUNE CHRONICLE

**330-841-1700**

FAX 330-841-1798  
retailadv@TribToday.com

240 Franklin St. S.E.,  
Warren, OH 44483

**www.TribTODAY.com**  
**www.VINDY.com**

**Distribution: Daily Sunday**

Tribune: ..... 8,700 ..... 10,800  
Vindicator: ..... 10,000 ..... 12,800

- Insertions accepted Sundays and Thursdays.
- Pre-prints should be delivered 10 days in advance.
- Delivery address: Morning Journal, 308 Maple St., Lisbon, OH 44432
- Delivery Hours: Monday-Friday 8am – 3pm, No deliveries on Saturday or Sunday.
- Thanksgiving only rate to be determined. Mandatory Tribune & Vindicator buy.

**Specifications are as follows:**

- GLOSSY: Weight spec 70# and higher, size spec 4"H x 6"W minimum, 10"H x 10"W maximum unless folded.
- STANDARD STOCK: Weight spec 40# & higher, size spec 4"H x 6"W minimum, 10"H x 10"W maximum unless folded.
- It is strongly suggested that any single sheet under weight spec should be folded to ensure better product quality.

	1-7	8-15	16-26	27-48	49-55	56+
<b>Card</b>	\$65.45	\$59.60	\$53.80	\$52.65	\$51.45	\$48.40
<b>4</b>	\$67.85	\$65.45	\$59.15	\$54.90	\$52.65	\$49.55
<b>8</b>	\$69.00	\$66.65	\$61.95	\$56.10	\$53.80	\$50.75
<b>12</b>	\$70.15	\$67.80	\$63.15	\$57.25	\$54.90	\$53.10
<b>16</b>	\$71.35	\$69.00	\$64.30	\$58.40	\$56.10	\$54.30
<b>20</b>	\$75.20	\$71.35	\$65.45	\$59.40	\$57.85	\$55.50
<b>24</b>	\$76.10	\$74.80	\$68.95	\$63.15	\$60.15	\$57.85
<b>28+</b>	\$83.00	\$77.15	\$71.35	\$65.45	\$62.55	\$60.15

**Packaging Tips** - Improperly packed inserts can cause misses or multiples. We offer these important guidelines:

- Stack inserts on non-returnable 4-way wooden pallets designed for use with forklift trucks.
- Standard Pallet should be 40 x 48 inches with two runners 4 inches off the floor.
- Add a protective cover to the bottom of the pallet to protect inserts from green lumber and another to the top to protect from weather.
- Do not double stack pallets.
- Skids must be tagged with insert name, date of insertion, and quantity.
- Small quantities can be delivered in boxes identified on the outside with insert name and quantity in each box.

Rate Effective 2-26

## 2026 Print & Deliver RATE CARD



Businesses with multiple stores or offices can order enough to blanket the metropolitan area.

Your account executives will work with you to develop your advertising concept. They will help you select the right day and area to distribute the flyer to find your potential customers. Then our designers will work to develop the perfect look.

Our Print & Deliver program provides businesses an affordable, economical way to target their key market areas. Local businesses can order as few as 10,000 fliers to distribute just in their community.

### 8.5 X 11 SINGLE OR DOUBLE SIDED Includes Full Color on Both Sides

10,000 to 30,000 .....	\$90 CPM
30,001 or more .....	\$80 CPM

### 11 X 17 SINGLE OR DOUBLE SIDED Includes Full Color on Both Sides

10,000 to 30,000 .....	\$120 CPM
30,001 or more .....	\$110 CPM

Half Folded Included on 11 x 17 rates.  
Add \$5 CPM for a single perforation  
Add \$5 CPM for a full bleeds  
Add \$5 CPM for any fold

- ✓ **Sunday & Thursday Insertions**
- ✓ **Full Run Sundays**
- ✓ **Minimum Order 10,000 Inserts**
- ✓ **Please allow three weeks lead time**

#### Full Press Run Quantities Needed:

**TRIBUNE CHRONICLE**  
SUNDAY..... 12,500  
THURSDAY..... 10,500

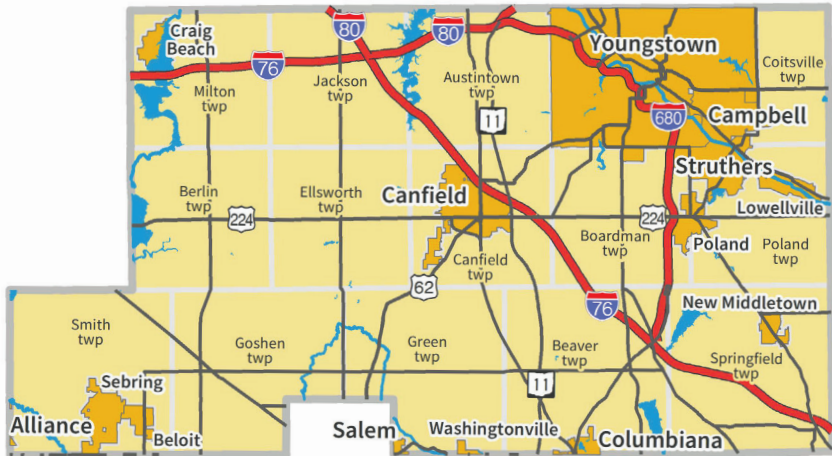
**THE VINDICATOR**  
SUNDAY..... 16,000  
THURSDAY..... 12,800

# Ohio County Profiles



## Mahoning County

**Established:** Act - March 1, 1846  
**2024 Population:** 225,786  
**Land Area:** 415.3 square miles  
**County Seat:** Youngstown City  
**Named for:** Native American word meaning "at the salt licks"



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$5,948,357,960
Residential	\$4,540,379,680
Agriculture	\$239,099,240
Industrial	\$209,221,670
Commercial	\$956,909,000
Mineral	\$2,748,370
Ohio income tax liability	\$134,145,114
Average per return	\$1,266.62

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	25.46%
Developed, Higher Intensity	7.21%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.68%
Forest	28.51%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.37%
Pasture/Hay	18.05%
Cultivated Crops	14.24%
Wetlands	3.28%
Open Water	2.20%

### Largest Places

	2024	2020
Youngstown city (pt.)	59,122	59,887
Boardman twp	39,749	40,117
Austintown twp	35,643	35,966
Poland twp UB	12,099	12,202
Struthers city	9,891	10,007
Canfield twp UB	9,152	9,221
Campbell city	7,751	7,837
Canfield city	7,628	7,681
Springfield twp	6,747	6,777
Beaver twp UB	6,682	6,739

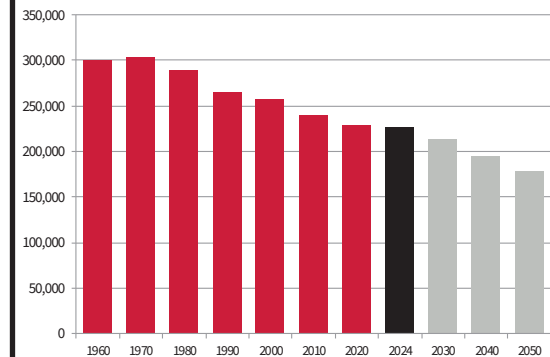
UB: Unincorporated balance

### Total Population

Census	Estimate
1800	2024 225,786
1810	
1820	
1830	
1840	
1850	23,735
1860	25,894
1870	31,001
1880	42,871
1890	55,979
1900	70,134
1910	116,151
1920	186,310
1930	236,142
1940	240,251
1950	257,629
1960	300,480
1970	303,424
1980	289,487
1990	264,806
2000	257,555
2010	238,823
2020	228,614

### Projection

2030	212,996
2040	194,465
2050	177,308



# Ohio County Profiles

# Mahoning County

## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	227,063	100.0%
White	172,628	76.0%
African-American	32,405	14.3%
Native American	579	0.3%
Asian	2,106	0.9%
Pacific Islander	47	0.0%
Other	4,529	2.0%
Two or More Races	14,769	6.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	14,765	6.5%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>58,310</b>	<b>25.7%</b>

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	227,063	100.0%
Under 5 years	12,087	5.3%
5 to 17 years	34,066	15.0%
18 to 24 years	18,353	8.1%
25 to 44 years	52,993	23.3%
45 to 64 years	59,562	26.2%
65 years and more	50,002	22.0%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>43.4</b>	

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	162,557	100.0%
No high school diploma	13,633	8.4%
High school graduate	59,043	36.3%
Some college, no degree	32,805	20.2%
Associate degree	14,225	8.8%
Bachelor's degree	27,356	16.8%
Master's degree or higher	15,495	9.5%

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	58,070	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	11,902	20.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	1,962	3.4%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	8,013	13.8%
Families with no own children	36,193	62.3%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	57,811	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	18,927	32.7%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	6,523	11.3%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	3,872	6.7%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	9,743	16.9%
Male householder, in labor force	3,610	6.2%
Male householder, not in labor force	1,026	1.8%
Female householder, in labor force	10,047	17.4%
Female householder, not in labor force	4,063	7.0%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	58,070	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	50,024	86.1%
Family income below poverty level	8,046	13.9%
Married couple, with related children	952	1.6%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	411	0.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	4,407	7.6%
Families with no related children	2,276	3.9%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	221,146	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	18,484	8.4%
50% to 99% of poverty level	21,939	9.9%
100% to 124% of poverty level	9,343	4.2%
125% to 149% of poverty level	9,166	4.1%
150% to 184% of poverty level	14,335	6.5%
185% to 199% of poverty level	7,160	3.2%
200% of poverty level or more	140,719	63.6%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	224,892	100.0%
Same house as previous year	202,260	89.9%
Different house, same county	12,736	5.7%
Different county, same state	5,542	2.5%
Different state	3,513	1.6%
Abroad	841	0.4%

# Ohio County Profiles

# Mahoning County

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	90,843	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	31,556	34.7%
15 to 29 minutes	37,478	41.3%
30 to 44 minutes	11,802	13.0%
45 to 59 minutes	3,639	4.0%
60 minutes or more	6,368	7.0%
<b>Mean travel time</b>	<b>22.7 minutes</b>	

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	108,077	100.0%
Occupied housing units	98,190	90.9%
Owner occupied	69,012	70.3%
Renter occupied	29,178	29.7%
Vacant housing units	9,887	9.1%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	108,077	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	301	0.3%
Built 2010 to 2019	2,492	2.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	6,497	6.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	10,285	9.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	6,434	6.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	16,951	15.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	15,048	13.9%
Built 1950 to 1959	21,062	19.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	7,963	7.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	21,044	19.5%
<b>Median year built</b>	<b>1963</b>	

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	69,012	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	3,661	5.3%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	3,367	4.9%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	4,526	6.6%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5,634	8.2%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6,461	9.4%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	6,957	10.1%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6,072	8.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,685	15.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11,872	17.2%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	7,384	10.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,019	2.9%
\$1,000,000 or more	374	0.5%
<b>Median value</b>	<b>\$141,100</b>	

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	29,178	100.0%
Less than \$100	219	0.8%
\$100 to \$199	338	1.2%
\$200 to \$299	1,444	4.9%
\$300 to \$399	888	3.0%
\$400 to \$499	1,448	5.0%
\$500 to \$599	2,479	8.5%
\$600 to \$699	3,819	13.1%
\$700 to \$799	3,592	12.3%
\$800 to \$899	3,249	11.1%
\$900 to \$999	2,702	9.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5,010	17.2%
\$1,500 or more	1,670	5.7%
No cash rent	2,320	8.0%
<b>Median gross rent</b>	<b>\$775</b>	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income	29.6	

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	98,190	100.0%
Utility gas	76,549	78.0%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,415	2.5%
Electricity	15,068	15.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2,160	2.2%
Coal, coke or wood	558	0.6%
Solar energy or other fuel	857	0.9%
No fuel used	583	0.6%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

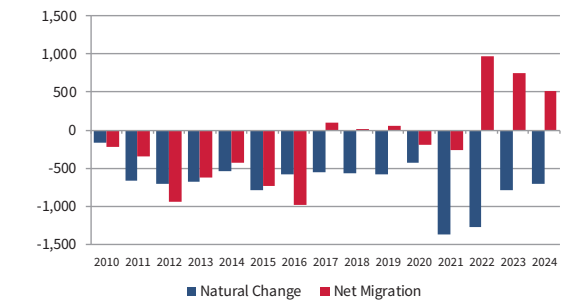
	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	36,326	100.0%
Less than \$400	181	0.5%
\$400 to \$599	1,596	4.4%
\$600 to \$799	4,126	11.4%
\$800 to \$999	6,396	17.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	6,977	19.2%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	5,703	15.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5,851	16.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3,879	10.7%
\$3,000 or more	1,617	4.5%
<b>Median monthly owners cost</b>	<b>\$1,210</b>	

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 18.6

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	2,257	57.9
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	115	18.3
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	3,236	1,434.4

## Components of Population Change



# Ohio County Profiles

# Mahoning County

## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	71,023
Number of farms	661
Average size (acres)	107
Total cash receipts	\$86,551,000
Per farm	\$130,939
Receipts for crops	\$32,969,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$53,582,000

## Education

Traditional public schools buildings	58
Students	24,935
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	1,937.4
Expenditures per student	\$12,211
Graduation rate	94.7
Community/charter schools buildings	8
Students	1,944
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	230.9
Expenditures per student	\$11,880
Graduation rate	56.0
Private schools	14
Students	3,281
Public universities, 4-year	1
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	0
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	2
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 15

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	259,479
Passenger cars	178,920
Noncommercial trucks	32,915
Total license revenue	\$7,326,424.00
Permissive tax revenue	\$4,157,855.00
Interstate highway miles	55.44
Turnpike miles	24.51
U.S. highway miles	58.41
State highway miles	175.00
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,627.01
Commercial airports	5

## Health Care

Physicians	857
Registered hospitals	6
Number of beds	979
Licensed nursing homes	37
Number of beds	2,497
Licensed residential care	25
Number of beds	1,853
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	93.6%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.7%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	96.2%
Number of registered voters	163,093
Voted in 2024 election	114,222
Percent turnout	70.0%

## Finance

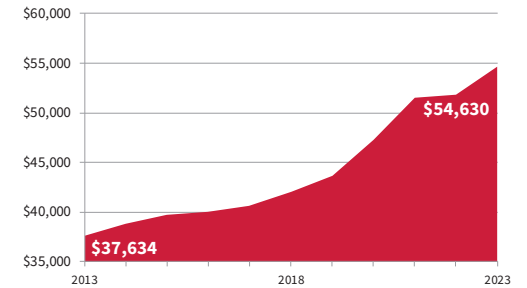
FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	2
Assets (000)	\$13,893,185
Branch offices	50
Institutions represented	9
Areas/Facilities	4
Acreage	5,002

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

## Sources of Income

Total personal income	\$12,324,416,000
Net earnings	\$6,549,305,000
Personal current transfer receipts	\$3,643,743,000
Income maintenance benefits	\$318,943,000
Unemployment insurance compensation	\$15,939,000
Retirement and other	\$3,308,861,000
Dividends, interest, and rent	\$2,131,368,000
Dependency ratio	29.6%
(Percent of total personal income from transfer receipts)	

## Per Capita Personal Income



# Ohio County Profiles

# Mahoning County

## Civilian Labor Force

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Civilian labor force	104,400	102,800	102,000	101,700	103,300
Employed	99,200	98,500	97,400	95,200	93,100
Unemployed	5,200	4,300	4,700	6,400	10,200
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.2	4.6	6.3	9.9

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2024

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	5,993	81,345	\$4,119,702,233	\$974
Goods-Producing	881	14,441	\$981,879,622	\$1,308
Natural Resources and Mining	36	361	\$20,521,437	\$1,094
Construction	510	4,771	\$363,639,258	\$1,466
Manufacturing	335	9,310	\$597,718,927	\$1,235
Service-Providing	5,112	66,904	\$3,137,822,611	\$902
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1,406	18,733	\$872,259,048	\$895
Information	93	809	\$69,267,275	\$1,647
Financial Services	533	2,704	\$195,942,283	\$1,393
Professional and Business Services	1,052	9,184	\$533,265,298	\$1,117
Education and Health Services	853	20,208	\$1,099,343,235	\$1,046
Leisure and Hospitality	682	12,089	\$257,468,910	\$410
Other Services	487	3,166	\$109,787,330	\$667
Federal Government		1,178	\$92,517,700	\$1,511
State Government		2,214	\$151,503,960	\$1,316
Local Government		9,023	\$477,123,744	\$1,017

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2017

Private Sector	5.8%	-3.5%	24.6%	29.2%
Goods-Producing	3.2%	0.2%	25.9%	25.6%
Natural Resources and Mining	0.0%	19.1%	37.6%	15.6%
Construction	3.9%	0.5%	30.3%	29.6%
Manufacturing	2.4%	-0.5%	23.1%	23.7%
Service-Producing	6.2%	-4.3%	24.2%	29.8%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1.4%	-5.3%	15.2%	21.6%
Information	40.9%	-11.6%	36.5%	54.4%
Financial Services	4.1%	-3.3%	29.5%	33.9%
Professional and Business Services	20.5%	-12.1%	16.5%	32.7%
Education and Health Services	-3.7%	-2.7%	30.8%	34.4%
Leisure and Hospitality	9.3%	-0.8%	36.4%	37.6%
Other Services	5.6%	5.3%	36.2%	29.3%
Federal Government		3.2%	20.4%	16.8%
State Government		-11.3%	6.1%	19.5%
Local Government		-7.0%	13.2%	21.8%

## Residential Construction

	2024	2023
Total units	147	127
Total valuation (000)	\$38,916	\$36,128
Total single-unit bldgs	138	119
Average cost per unit	\$273,723	\$283,693
Total multi-unit bldg units	9	8
Average cost per unit	\$126,898	\$296,115

## Residential Construction

	2022	2021	2020
Total units	156	194	151
Total valuation (000)	\$39,921	\$44,240	\$36,091
Total single-unit bldgs	154	190	147
Average cost per unit	\$256,777	\$229,631	\$241,307
Total multi-unit bldg units	2	4	4
Average cost per unit	\$188,425	\$152,585	\$154,678

## Major & Notable Employers

Austintown Local Schools	Govt
Boardman Local Schools	Govt
Mahoning County Government	Govt
Mercy Health Youngstown	Serv
Premier Bank	Fin
Schwebel Baking Company	Mfg
Steward Health Care	Serv
Vallourec Star/V&M Star	Mfg
VXI Global Solutions	Serv
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Windsor House	Serv
Youngstown City Schools	Govt
Youngstown State University	Govt

# Ohio County Profiles

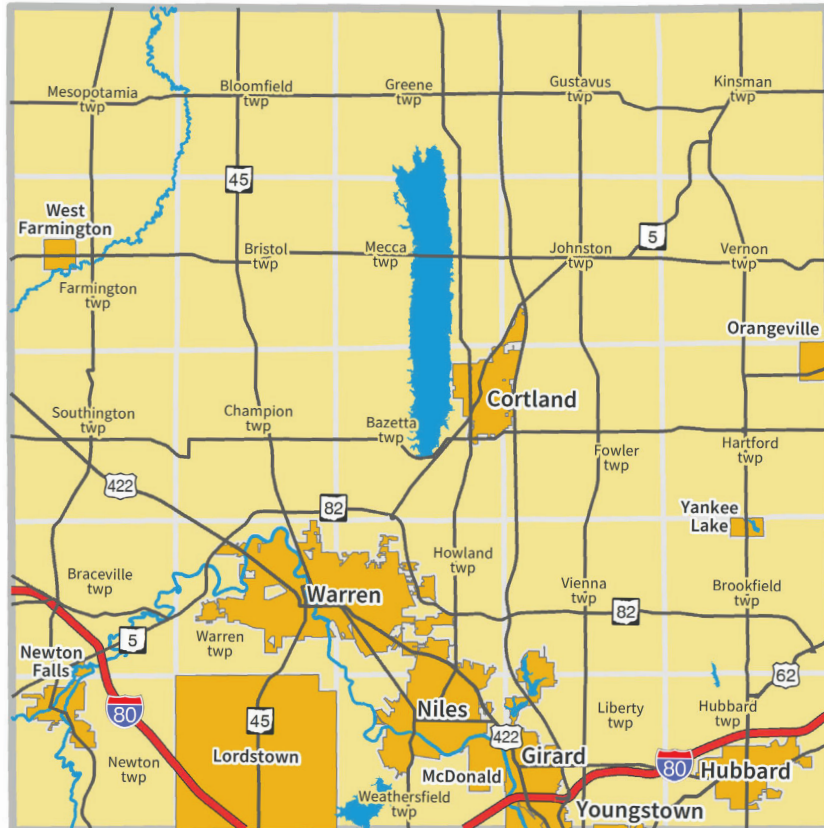
Prepared by the Office of Research

2025 Edition



## Trumbull County

**Established:** Proclamation - July 10, 1800  
**2024 Population:** 200,300  
**Land Area:** 615.8 square miles  
**County Seat:** Warren City  
**Named for:** Jonathan Trumbull, Connecticut Governor



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$4,561,166,290
Residential	\$3,392,794,660
Agriculture	\$369,862,540
Industrial	\$187,059,800
Commercial	\$609,315,110
Mineral	\$2,134,180
Ohio income tax liability	\$94,950,127
Average per return	\$999.75

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	18.60%
Developed, Higher Intensity	4.22%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.13%
Forest	33.06%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.81%
Pasture/Hay	16.18%
Cultivated Crops	14.51%
Wetlands	10.25%
Open Water	2.23%

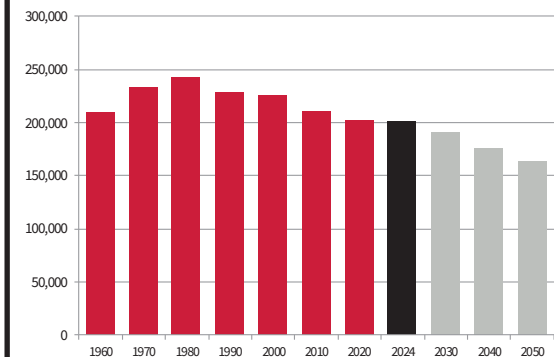
### Largest Places

	2024	2020
Warren city	38,683	39,164
Niles city	18,238	18,419
Howland twp UB	17,085	17,180
Liberty twp UB	11,884	11,940
Girard city	9,454	9,574
Champion twp	9,322	9,378
Brookfield twp UB	8,321	8,357
Weathersfield twp UB	8,019	8,023
Hubbard city	7,565	7,619
Cortland city	7,069	7,095

UB: Unincorporated balance

### Total Population

Census	Estimate
1800	1,302
1810	8,671
1820	15,546
1830	26,153
1840	38,107
1850	30,490
1860	30,656
1870	38,659
1880	44,880
1890	42,373
1900	46,591
1910	52,766
1920	83,920
1930	123,063
1940	132,315
1950	158,915
1960	208,526
1970	232,579
1980	241,863
1990	227,813
2000	225,116
2010	210,312
2020	201,977
2024	200,300
2030	189,508
2040	175,155
2050	162,180



# Ohio County Profiles

# Trumbull County

## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	201,367	100.0%
White	173,084	86.0%
African-American	16,140	8.0%
Native American	149	0.1%
Asian	1,136	0.6%
Pacific Islander	141	0.1%
Other	765	0.4%
Two or More Races	9,952	4.9%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	4,382	2.2%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>30,014</b>	<b>14.9%</b>

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	201,367	100.0%
Under 5 years	10,582	5.3%
5 to 17 years	30,948	15.4%
18 to 24 years	15,436	7.7%
25 to 44 years	46,117	22.9%
45 to 64 years	53,921	26.8%
65 years and more	44,363	22.0%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>43.8</b>	

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	144,401	100.0%
No high school diploma	14,407	10.0%
High school graduate	62,093	43.0%
Some college, no degree	26,835	18.6%
Associate degree	11,762	8.1%
Bachelor's degree	19,491	13.5%
Master's degree or higher	9,813	6.8%

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	52,476	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	10,969	20.9%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	1,862	3.5%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	5,690	10.8%
Families with no own children	33,955	64.7%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	52,334	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	15,094	28.8%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	7,451	14.2%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	3,421	6.5%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	10,195	19.5%
Male householder, in labor force	3,293	6.3%
Male householder, not in labor force	1,426	2.7%
Female householder, in labor force	7,159	13.7%
Female householder, not in labor force	4,295	8.2%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	52,476	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	45,874	87.4%
Family income below poverty level	6,602	12.6%
Married couple, with related children	1,111	2.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	520	1.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	3,087	5.9%
Families with no related children	1,884	3.6%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	197,357	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	14,600	7.4%
50% to 99% of poverty level	18,535	9.4%
100% to 124% of poverty level	9,130	4.6%
125% to 149% of poverty level	10,282	5.2%
150% to 184% of poverty level	13,849	7.0%
185% to 199% of poverty level	4,889	2.5%
200% of poverty level or more	126,072	63.9%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	199,467	100.0%
Same house as previous year	182,789	91.6%
Different house, same county	9,143	4.6%
Different county, same state	4,451	2.2%
Different state	2,697	1.4%
Abroad	387	0.2%

# Ohio County Profiles

# Trumbull County

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	79,852	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	25,672	32.1%
15 to 29 minutes	32,291	40.4%
30 to 44 minutes	12,338	15.5%
45 to 59 minutes	3,884	4.9%
60 minutes or more	5,667	7.1%

Mean travel time 23.4 minutes

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	94,510	100.0%
Occupied housing units	86,135	91.1%
Owner occupied	61,587	71.5%
Renter occupied	24,548	28.5%
Vacant housing units	8,375	8.9%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	94,510	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	158	0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	2,302	2.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	4,413	4.7%
Built 1990 to 1999	8,150	8.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	6,762	7.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	18,073	19.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	12,689	13.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	17,440	18.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	6,862	7.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	17,661	18.7%

Median year built 1964

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	61,587	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	2,984	4.8%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2,536	4.1%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	4,150	6.7%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4,791	7.8%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6,298	10.2%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9,276	15.1%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6,122	9.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,054	16.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	9,600	15.6%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	4,822	7.8%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	819	1.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	135	0.2%

Median value \$128,100

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	24,548	100.0%
Less than \$100	231	0.9%
\$100 to \$199	199	0.8%
\$200 to \$299	785	3.2%
\$300 to \$399	749	3.1%
\$400 to \$499	940	3.8%
\$500 to \$599	2,031	8.3%
\$600 to \$699	3,270	13.3%
\$700 to \$799	3,869	15.8%
\$800 to \$899	3,162	12.9%
\$900 to \$999	2,587	10.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4,433	18.1%
\$1,500 or more	619	2.5%
No cash rent	1,673	6.8%

Median gross rent \$783

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 27.9

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	86,135	100.0%
Utility gas	69,569	80.8%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	1,806	2.1%
Electricity	10,194	11.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1,824	2.1%
Coal, coke or wood	1,816	2.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	543	0.6%
No fuel used	383	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	31,938	100.0%
Less than \$400	324	1.0%
\$400 to \$599	1,492	4.7%
\$600 to \$799	4,310	13.5%
\$800 to \$999	5,778	18.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	7,896	24.7%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	5,211	16.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4,240	13.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2,318	7.3%
\$3,000 or more	369	1.2%

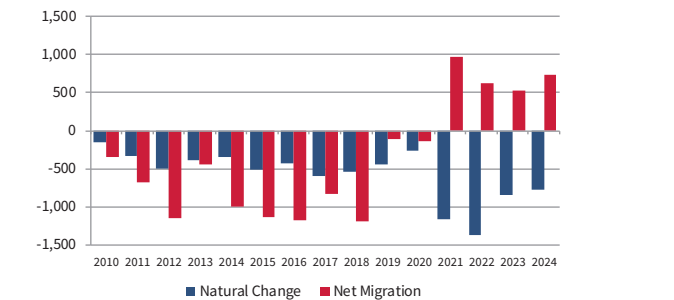
Median monthly owners cost \$1,129

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 17.8

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	1,901	55.4
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	101	18.0
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	2,813	1,403.9

## Components of Population Change



# Ohio County Profiles

# Trumbull County

## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	113,107
Number of farms	945
Average size (acres)	120
Total cash receipts	\$85,585,000
Per farm	\$90,566
Receipts for crops	\$56,922,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$28,663,000

## Education

Traditional public schools buildings	63
Students	23,457
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	1,850.9
Expenditures per student	\$12,368
Graduation rate	94.3
Community/charter schools buildings	4
Students	698
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	67.5
Expenditures per student	\$10,002
Graduation rate	69.2
Private schools	6
Students	1,051
Public universities, 4-year	1
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	0
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	1
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	7 / 13

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	245,284
Passenger cars	156,003
Noncommercial trucks	36,443
Total license revenue	\$6,769,993.78
Permissive tax revenue	\$1,662,185.00
Interstate highway miles	23.01
Turnpike miles	10.68
U.S. highway miles	32.09
State highway miles	303.62
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,565.08
Commercial airports	3

## Health Care

Physicians	373
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	220
Licensed nursing homes	22
Number of beds	1,493
Licensed residential care	13
Number of beds	849
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	91.4%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	90.4%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	94.2%

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	1
Assets (000)	\$149,809
Branch offices	38
Institutions represented	11
Number of registered voters	137,686
Voted in 2024 election	98,118
Percent turnout	71.3%

## Sources of Income

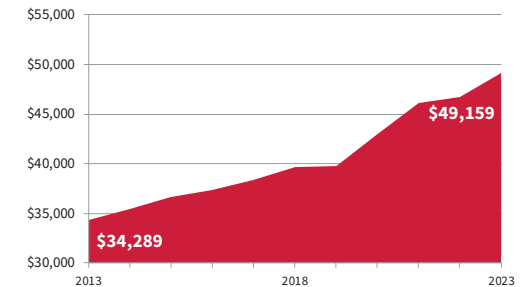
Total personal income	\$9,850,234,000
Net earnings	\$5,225,403,000
Personal current transfer receipts	\$3,112,382,000
Income maintenance benefits	\$223,920,000
Unemployment insurance compensation	\$13,880,000
Retirement and other	\$2,874,582,000
Dividends, interest, and rent	\$1,512,449,000
Dependency ratio	31.6%
(Percent of total personal income from transfer receipts)	

## Nature

### State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	9
Acreage	32,325

## Per Capita Personal Income



# Ohio County Profiles

# Trumbull County

## Civilian Labor Force

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Civilian labor force	88,800	87,500	86,900	86,700	87,700
Employed	84,300	83,700	82,800	81,200	78,900
Unemployed	4,600	3,800	4,100	5,500	8,800
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.4	4.7	6.4	10.0

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2024

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	4,187	56,994	\$2,904,761,220	\$980
Goods-Producing	678	13,449	\$1,010,527,088	\$1,445
Natural Resources and Mining	32	210	\$10,244,568	\$937
Construction	426	2,989	\$198,196,997	\$1,275
Manufacturing	220	10,249	\$802,085,523	\$1,505
Service-Providing	3,509	43,545	\$1,894,234,132	\$837
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1,020	15,530	\$715,997,528	\$887
Information	45	322	\$20,204,564	\$1,206
Financial Services	360	2,084	\$134,468,760	\$1,241
Professional and Business Services	640	4,606	\$233,012,111	\$973
Education and Health Services	589	10,874	\$553,434,954	\$979
Leisure and Hospitality	501	8,136	\$158,697,884	\$375
Other Services	349	1,989	\$78,169,652	\$756
Federal Government		493	\$35,577,424	\$1,387
State Government		694	\$56,588,355	\$1,568
Local Government		7,642	\$412,678,748	\$1,038

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2017

	4.3%	4.3%	35.8%	30.1%
Private Sector	4.3%	4.3%	35.8%	30.1%
Goods-Producing	8.1%	23.1%	50.7%	22.5%
Natural Resources and Mining	-3.0%	16.7%	40.7%	20.4%
Construction	16.1%	14.1%	48.5%	30.1%
Manufacturing	-3.1%	26.1%	51.4%	20.1%
Service-Producing	3.5%	-0.4%	29.0%	29.6%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	2.5%	5.7%	35.4%	28.2%
Information	50.0%	-12.3%	16.0%	32.2%
Financial Services	-5.0%	-5.5%	26.7%	34.2%
Professional and Business Services	13.1%	-22.5%	9.9%	41.8%
Education and Health Services	-3.8%	1.6%	28.2%	26.2%
Leisure and Hospitality	7.1%	6.1%	44.9%	36.4%
Other Services	4.2%	-6.1%	25.5%	33.8%
Federal Government		-3.9%	21.8%	26.6%
State Government		-4.8%	24.9%	31.2%
Local Government		-4.6%	18.1%	23.7%

## Residential Construction

	2024	2023
Total units	127	98
Total valuation (000)	\$33,705	\$23,568
Total single-unit bldgs	127	98
Average cost per unit	\$265,394	\$240,494
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	0
Average cost per unit		

## Residential Construction

	2022	2021	2020
Total units	106	120	105
Total valuation (000)	\$19,517	\$20,414	\$17,839
Total single-unit bldgs	103	101	96
Average cost per unit	\$185,789	\$179,948	\$175,237
Total multi-unit bldg units	3	19	9
Average cost per unit	\$126,960	\$117,836	\$112,933

## Major & Notable Employers

Aptiv PLC	Mfg
AVI Food Systems	Serv
Howmet Aerospace	Mfg
Mercy Health	Serv
Trumbull County Government	Govt
Trumbull Regional Medical	Serv
Ultium Cells	Mfg
Warren City Schools	Govt
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade